



## INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

<b>Číslo projektu</b>	CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0425
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<b>Předmět</b>	Anglický jazyk
<b>Tématický okruh</b>	Gramatika
<b>Téma</b>	Present Perfect
<b>Ročník</b>	2.
<b>Datum výroby</b>	10.10.2013
<b>Anotace</b>	Tento DUM slouží k procvičení kladných, záporných vět a otázek v předpřítomném času a správném určení situací, kdy tento čas použít.

*1/ MAKE THE PRESENT PERFECT - IT CAN BE POSITIVE, NEGATIVE OR QUESTION.*

1/ he / not / forget his homework

2/ I / know him for three months

3/ she / leave her phone at home

4/she / call his brother?

5/ what countries / they / visit in America?

6/ who / he / meet recently?

7/ we / not / watch that film

8/ we / not / lose our books

9/ I / not / eat caviar

10/ where / you / study English

*2/ CHOOSE PAST SIMPLE OR PRESENT PERFECT*

- 1/ Last year I..... (visit) Prague.
- 2/ I ..... (play) football since I was a child!
- 3/ Last month I ..... (go) to Italy.
- 4/ I ..... (drink) three cups of coffee today.
- 5/ Sorry, I..... (miss) the bus - I'm going to be late.
- 6/ I .....(know) Simon for three years - we still meet once a week.
- 7/ Kate ..... (break) her leg, so she can't come skiing.
- 8/ Harold..... (break) his arm in 1995.
- 9/ She ..... (be) a teacher for ten years, and she still loves it.
- 10/ I ..... (not/see) the sea before.

## **Solution**

**1/** 1/ he / not / forget his homework

He hasn't forgotten his homework.

**2/** I / know him for three months

I have known him for three months.

**3/** she / leave her phone at home.

She has left her phone at home.

**4/** she / call his brother?

Has she called his brother?

**5/** what countries / they / visit in America?

What countries have they visited in America?

**6/** who / he / meet recently?

Who has he met recently?

**7/** we / not / watch that film

We haven't watched that film

**8/** we / not / lose our books

We haven't lost our books.

**9/** I / not / eat caviar

I haven't eaten caviar.

10/ where / you / study English

Where have you studied English?

2/ 1/ Last year I **visited** (visit) Prague.

2/ I **have played** (play) football since I was a child!

3/ Last month I **went** (go) to Italy.

4/ I **have drunk** (drink) three cups of coffee today.

5/ Sorry, I **have missed** (miss) the bus - I'm going to be late.

6/ I **have known** (know) Simon for three years - we still meet once a week.

7/ Kate **has broken** (break) her leg, so she can't come skiing.

8/ Harold **broke** (break) his arm in 1995.

9/ She **has been** (be) a teacher for ten years, and she still loves it.

10/ I **haven't seen** (not/see) the sea before.

## REFERENCES

SOARS, Liz a John SOARS. *New Headway: pre-intermediate*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

- <http://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/past-simple-present-perfect-1.html>  
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- <http://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/past-simple-present-perfect-2.html>  
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